

## ABSTRACTS IN ENGLISH

**Zengin Sergej Semënovič**

AWARDING THE TITLE DOCTOR HONORIS CAUSA  
OF KRASNODAR STATE UNIVERSITY OF CULTURE  
AND ART TO PROFESSOR DOCTOR STANISŁAW DAWIDZIUK

### **Abstract**

Prof. Stanisław Dawidziuk's scientific career and organizational achievements were included in the laudation. His great achievements for united Europe. State and academic distinctions, membership in business organizations were mentioned. Laudation emphasized his great involvement in building "Campus of 21 century", the current seat of Warsaw Management Academy.

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**Radžab Radžabov Kučakovič**

TAJIK STATE UNIVERSITY OF COMMERCE DOCTOR HONORIS CAUSA  
TO PROFESSOR ANDRZEJ BUSZKO CELEBRATION

### **Abstract**

In the laudation of Professor Andrzej Buszko given at the ceremony of conferring the title of Doctor Honoris Causa of the Tajik State University of Commerce in Dushanbe, there his achievements in academic and diplomatic work were emphasized, especially as the commercial consul at the Polish Consulate in Hong Kong.

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**Stanisław Dawidziuk**

AWARDING THE TITLE OF PROFESSOR HONORIFICUM  
OF WARSAW MANAGEMENT ACADEMY  
TO PROFESSOR OF MEDICAL SCIENCES VLADIMÍR KRČMÉRY

**Abstract**

At the beginning of December 2012 at the Warsaw Management Academy the ceremony of awarding the title of Professor honorificum to Professor Vladimír'owi Krčméry'emu took place. The laudation presented achievements of the professor in the fields of medicine, scientific work and humanitarian and charity activity.

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**Wiesław Szczęsny**

REDISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME IN THE LIGHT  
OF THE INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

**Abstract**

In the previous release of the Research Yearbook (2012) I have presented the role of companies in today's economy. The current article applies to the public sector, which is a complementary component of economic processes. In the first part I justify the necessity of the public sector's existence, however in the second I present economic development indicators for selected countries. The article's purpose is an attempt to estimate the public sector from the point of view of the redistribution function of the national budget. In the study statistical materials published by the OECD and Eurostat in the field of: national product, economic development and concentration of income have been used.

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**Marian Daniluk**

THE SOURCE OF FINANCING SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED COMPANIES  
(THEORY AND PRACTICE)

**Abstract**

The article presents the situation of small and medium-sized enterprises in Poland. The determinants of their activities and policies of the banking sector in the provision of loans to such enterprises have been analyzed. The statistical statements pointed to some trends that have emerged in recent years in the use of various sources of financing in this sector.

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**Roman Goryszewski**

AROUND THE VIEWS ON THE ROLE OF MONEY IN THE ECONOMY  
IN THE HISTORY AND THEORY OF ECONOMICS  
(Part V: Karl Marx's Views on Money)

**Abstract**

The previous yearbook, the fourth article in a series of presentations within the intended achievements of economic thought in the theory of money, included a discussion of monetary concepts of selected classical economists. This time, in accordance with both the historical sequence, as well as significant affinity substance, it is time for Karl Marx. The purpose of this article is therefore to present the author's of "Capital" views on money. This is not an easy task. The main difficulty here is in the fact that this controversial, but at the same time undoubtedly significant and creative scholar, did not leave in its rich heritage, compact comprehensive presentation of the theory of money. Instead, we can come across the pages of his numerous works – next to extensive notes and comments on many earlier theories of money – a rationale rather than full version of its own monetary theory. This is confirmed even in the titles of some books by Marx. In two of them he showed his opinion on monetary policies, are entitled: ***Outline of the critique of political economy in the years 1857-1859*** and ***Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy from 1859***. In this situation the attempt to reconstruct Marx's theory of money does not aspire to comprehensive and complete rank. It is rather far incomplete presentation of selected Marx's views on money and its role in the economy and society.

**Dorota Sitnik**

## THE EFFICIENCY OF MACROECONOMIC POLICY – THE APPROACH OF THE MAIN STREAM ECONOMISTS AND THE KEYNESIAN ECONOMY

### **Abstract**

The article contains the review of different opinions respecting the issue of macroeconomic policy efficiency. There are described the keynesian ideas – J. M. Keynes, J. Hicks, J. Tobin, N. Kaldor and the ones of the main stream economists – M. Friedman, R. Lucas in the article. The first, especially J.M. Keynes, claimed that macroeconomic policy, chiefly fiscal policy, is very effective. They ignored the negative effects of such policy particularly the inflation. An economy returns too the stability but it makes too much social costs. So macroeconomic policy is very necessary. The second article maintained contrary – macroeconomic state policy is not effective. The market economy is stable so it isn't necessary. M. Friedman noticed only negative effects of such policy in long period, especially inflation. The state has no influence on the real production in long period. R. Lucas is convinced that expected policy has no influence on real sphere. There is no possibility to surprise people so every state intervention is ineffective. There are used, among other things, the literature of M. Friedman, J. Tobin, N. Kaldor and the literature in English in the article.

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**Dariusz Makieła**

## THE CONTROL OF ADMINISTRATIVE DECISIONS TAKEN BY MARSHALS OF VOIVODSHIPS WITHIN ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION REGULATIONS

### **Abstract**

The paper is concerned with the problem of competences of the marshal of voivodships that were awarded and made him from 2008 an organ of environmental protection in accordance with the law of division of duties of the local administration from 2005. The competences of the marshal at the field of environmental protection assumed the matters of pollutions on a big scale, the enterprises that have the installations making in its activity a current danger for the natural environment and were also connected with the conformity programmes for the investments in the enterprises having the installations making a current influence

for the natural environment. The special branch of these competences and the weight of these problems for local communities caused that a marshal of voivodship became the organ of the first instance and his decisions in the matters mentioned above subordinates control from the Ministry of Environmental Protection, what was an exception from the common control of the decisions made in the first instance in local administration.

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**Roman Lusawa**

### CATHOLIC CHURCH OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM AND FASCISM

#### **Abstract**

The article presents the encyclicals promulgated in 1937 by Pope Pius XI which constitute a formal objection of the Holy See against communism and fascism and the actions of totalitarian states.

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**Katarzyna Szymańska**

### THE OUTLINE OF VIEWS ON THE ROLE OF COMMUNICATION IN ORGANIZATION

#### **Abstract**

The article presents the process of communication in the workplace, identified communication in the structure of groups and organizations, in contact with the customer. Discusses the organizational changes in the processes of communication – telephone communication (job interviews, customer service) and Internet (writing longer and shorter messages). Characterized pictorial communication (multimedia presentations, emoticons), flavor and the sound that accompanies clients more often.

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**Jan Rusinek**

CONDITIONAL EXPECTED VALUE APPLIED FOR TESTS ASSESSMENT

**Abstract**

In this article, the results of the test examination are considered as random variables and the parameters of these variables are analyzed. The analysis recommends algorithms for assessment of multiple-choice tests.

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**Adam Szafarczyk**

THE REVIEW OF BOOK BY MARIAN DANILUK  
“FINANCIAL MARKETS IN A GLOBALIZED ECONOMY”

**Abstract**

In the review of Professor Marian Daniluk's book, there were discussed the benefits of the reviewed work, especially as an academic textbook for students of economic universities and business schools.

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**Agnieszka Król**

MEMORY OF DOCTOR STANISŁAW DŁUŻNIEWSKI

**Abstract**

Remembering PhD. Stanisław Dłużniewski, long-time employee of the Warsaw Management Academy, his professional achievements and accomplishments on the grounds of popularization of German language in our country are emphasized.

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**Mirosław Sułek, Lech Jaczynowski**

9<sup>th</sup> CONGRESS OF POLISH ECONOMISTS  
(explore the nature and causes of economic phenomena)

**Abstract**

The article presents the course of the 9<sup>th</sup> Congress of Polish Economists, which was prepared by Polish Economic Society, held on 28 -29 November 2013 in Warsaw. The article describes organization and course of the project. Main subjects of the most interesting lectures and discussions, which took place around them, are described. The author encourages to read the lectures prepared for the Congress which are published in congress materials the website of Polish Economic Society.

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**Lech Jaczynowski**

13<sup>th</sup> PRAXEOLOGICAL AND ETHICAL CONFERENCE  
“NOT IRRESPONSIBLE”

**Abstract**

The article paper discusses the lectures, analysis and opinions presented during the 13<sup>th</sup> Praxeological and Ethical Conference held in Warsaw October 17, 2013. It consisted of three main parts: 1) the presentation of scientific articles devoted to the analysis of selected trends related to responsible business, 2) discussion in the panel on the challenges for responsible financial industry, 3) discussion in the panel on good practices from outside the financial industry. An additional element was the announcement of the Verba Veritatis for the best work in the field of business ethics. The main organizers of this symposium were: Entrepreneurs Financial Conference in Poland, Leon Koźmiński University, Scientific Society of Praxeology and the Institute of Philosophy and Sociology of Polish Academy of Sciences.

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